



Style Guide Fressange

Jicheng Xie



Style Guide Fressange:

Parisian Chic Ines de la Fressange, Sophie Gachet, 2011-04-05 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER Celebrity model Ines de la Fressange shares the well kept secrets of how Parisian women maintain effortless glamour and a timeless allure Ines de la Fressange France's icon of chic shares her personal tips for living with style and charm gleaned from decades in the fashion industry She offers specific pointers on how to dress like a Parisian including how to mix affordable basics with high fashion touches and how to accessorize Her step by step do's and don'ts are accompanied by fashion photography and the book is personalized with her charming drawings Ines also shares how to bring Parisian chic into your home and how to insert your signature style into any space even the office The ultrachic volume is wrapped with a three quarter height removable jacket and features offset aquarelle paper and a ribbon page marker Complete with her favorite addresses for finding the ultimate fashion and decorating items this is a must have for any woman who wants to add a touch of Paris to her own style

Paris, Capital of Fashion Valerie Steele, 2019-09-05 Paris Capital of Fashion accompanies a major exhibition at The Museum at FIT New York's only museum dedicated solely to the art of fashion This lavishly illustrated book is edited by MFIT's director and chief curator Valerie Steele also the author of the acclaimed *Paris Fashion A Cultural History* This new book opens with an important essay on how and why Paris became famous as the international capital of fashion Steele traces how the mythic aura of Paris fashion was constructed over generations as the splendour of the court at Versailles came to be echoed by the spectacle of the haute couture Yet Paris has faced repeated challenges from other fashion capitals especially London Milan and New York Essays by Christopher Breward David Gilbert Grazia d'Annunzio and Antonia Finnane place Paris within a broader global narrative while Sophie Kurkdjian investigates the cultural value of the Parisian couture and Agnès Rocomora explores the online imagery of the chic Parisienne As *The New Yorker* recently put it Paris is the most glamorous and competitive of the world's fashion capitals No other city has been branded Fashion as Paris has By opening the study of Paris fashion to new approaches this book explains why Paris still retains its position as the world's undisputed fashion capital

The Parisian Field Guide to Men's Style Ines de la Fressange, Sophie Gachet, 2020-09-01 While the DNA of Parisian style for women has been dissected from all angles this volume that offers a complete and practical guide to style for all men as analyzed by Ines de la Fressange Discerning style maven model and designer Ines de la Fressange has at last turned her attention to men offering her famously fail proof sartorial advice gleaned from the most stylish men in her entourage

The Hundred Dresses Erin McKean, 2013-06-11 The dress is the last bit of femininity in our closets it's the only item of clothing which most men and women don't share Wearing a dress is a powerful way for women to express themselves and every style conveys a different message Inspired by the Eleanor Estes children's classic *The Hundred Dresses* Erin McKean's classic to be by the same title with chic illustrations by Donna Mehalko is a definitive look at the dresses vintage and modern that make an inarguable statement about the woman who wears them Each evocatively illustrated entry identifies one of a hundred

different dresses accompanied by a witty and informative look at the history of that particular style famous wearers if applicable and what message subtle or overt is conveyed by the dress Notes on where such a style could be observed and accessories of the wearer are also included Featured are The Wench The Sari The Vreeland The Wrap The Austen The Beckham The Siren any style as long as it s red The Chanel Ingenue The Caftan The Guinivere The Jackie The Slip Dress The Biohazard any dress dangerous to bystanders or the wearer think Lady Gaga and scores more The book also includes a suggested reading list of fashion books dresses from literature and an index Part style commentary part fashion blueprint part clever field guide The Hundred Dresses will ensure that no woman or man ever underestimates the power of the dress

Soft Power beyond the Nation Sylvia Dummer Scheel,Charlotte Faucher,Camila Gatica Mizala,2024-11-01 An innovative interdisciplinary perspective on soft power in history moving beyond the framework of the nation state Starting in the nineteenth century as world events became more interconnected than ever and as public opinion began to weigh on democratic governments nations employed new communication strategies and propaganda to gain global influence and prestige Soft power strategies were used by different nation states and by supranational and nonstate actors that wanted to gain influence on the international stage Soft Power Beyond the Nation takes a distinct approach to the study of soft power in history moving beyond the framework of the nation state The volume editors use soft power to refer to the processes through which persuasion the search for influence and power and public opinion converge in the international arena The book is organized on the basis of three central themes the transnational circulation of knowledge and strategies of public diplomacy across borders collaboration of intermediary actors of soft power whose interests did not always coincide with those of the state and the role played by nonnational identities such as gender and race in soft power Soft Power Beyond the Nation enriches the historiographical study of soft power broadening its temporal and spatial scope and refreshing it with new perspectives on transnationalism gender and race This book will be of interest to scholars and students of history and international relations

There Are No Grown-ups Pamela Druckerman,2019-04-30 The best selling author of BRINGING UP B B investigates life in her forties and wonders whether her mind will ever catch up with her face When Pamela Druckerman turns 40 waiters start calling her Madame and she detects a disturbing new message in mens gazes I would sleep with her but only if doing so required no effort whatsoever Yet forty isn t even technically middle aged anymore And after a lifetime of being clueless Druckerman can finally grasp the subtext of conversations maintain somewhat healthy relationships and spot narcissists before they ruin her life What are the modern forties and what do we know once we reach them What makes someone a grown up anyway And why didn t anyone warn us that we d get cellulite on our arms Part frank memoir part hilarious investigation of daily life There Are No Grown Ups diagnoses the in between decade when Everyone you meet looks a little bit familiar You re matter of fact about chin hair You can no longer wear anything ironically There s at least one sport your doctor forbids you to play You become impatient while scrolling down to your year of birth Your parents

have stopped trying to change you You don't want to be with the cool people anymore you want to be with your people You realize that everyone is winging it some just do it more confidently You know that it's ok if you don't like jazz Internationally best selling author and New York Times contributor Pamela Druckerman leads us on a quest for wisdom self knowledge and the right pair of pants A witty dispatch from the front lines of the forties There Are No Grown ups is a midlife coming of age story and a book for anyone trying to find their place in the world Parisian Chic Encore Ines de La Fressange, Sophie Gachet, 2019 La Parisienne in cinema Felicity Chaplin, 2017-07-21 Chic sophisticated seductive and enigmatic the Parisienne possesses a je ne sais quoi that makes her difficult to define But who or what is the Parisienne and how is she depicted in cinema The first book length study on the subject combines scholarship in the fields of art history literature and fashion to enrich our understanding of this intriguing cinematic figure simultaneously offering new perspectives on film Accessible and wide ranging it will be of immediate interest to students and researchers working in film studies French studies and the broader humanities as well as cinephiles and Francophiles alike **Han Xin Yue Kan**, 2020-07 *Parisian Chic City Guide* Ines de la Fressange, Sophie Gachet, 2016-02-02 This pocket sized book with maps expandable pocket ribbon page marker and elastic closure includes Ines de la Fressange's favorite addresses for fashion and home goods with Parisian flair Ines de la Fressange embodies the iconic Parisienne combining elegance and chic effortlessly With her fashion savvy and her inspired home interiors Ines demonstrates an eye for the details that characterize the best in Gallic style from wardrobe accessories to home furnishings In this exquisite new pocket volume the perfect accompaniment to her best selling book Parisian Chic Ines divulges her new favorite locations for shopping dining and hanging out in Paris with style To create her impeccably stylish look Ines combines purchases from chic high end stores like the legendary Colette along with high quality basics at low prices from high street chains In this city guide she reveals her fashion haunts for everything from leatherwear to lingerie and from authentic Norwegian sailor tops to hip and original jewelry For the home she shows readers the best interiors sources in the city for sophisticated furnishings adorable vintage items colorful Indian print fabrics and simple pristine tableware to create an eclectic and unique home From her top spots for unearthing whimsical gifts and decorative baubles to her favorite restaurants and from her preferred stationery supplier to the best Parisian patisseries Ines shares more than 100 addresses in this new volume the global resource for all things Parisienne **Parisian Chic Weekly Planner 2013** Ines De La Fressange, Sophie Gachet, 2012-06-25 Ines de la Fressange shares fifty two new secrets in this elegant and humorous weekly planner that is the chicest way to organize your schedule in style Following up on the success of their New York Times best seller Parisian Chic A Style Guide by Ines de la Fressange the same author duo has teamed up to write a year's worth of weekly fashion tips in this new daily planner Ines de la Fressange shares fresh style and beauty tips as well as her light hearted guidelines for enjoying life to the fullest From January through December she offers specific pointers on how to dress like a Parisian including everything from how to add pizzazz to a simple jeans and t shirt uniform to

what to wear on New Year's Eve and no nonsense do's and don'ts that will have you smiling and looking your best throughout the year This weekly planner is an elegant accessory in itself featuring a deep red faux leather cover with gold foil stamp rounded edges a ribbon page marker for easy place holding creamy offset aquarelle paper four color printing charming drawings by Ines and an address book This is the must have engagement calendar for any woman who wants to add a touch of Paris to her handbag and to stay on top of her oh so chic lifestyle **Harper's Bazaar** ,1867 **Paris E"guide** DK Publishing,Katherine Spenley,2005 Book provides in depth information and reviews of city places and events and features a companion password protected website which is continually updated Password is printed in the book **Parisian Chic** ,2011 Shares tips for style and beauty offers advice on how to dress like a Parisian and includes a guide to hotels and restaurants and unusual places to visit in Paris **Sophie the Parisian** Nathalie Peigney,2019-09-03 Dedicated to all women who recognize Frenchwomen as genuine style models this book is an appealing pocket size guide to French style and glamour with 100 practical and concrete tips and delightful photos and sketches Seven years after the success of the style guide Parisian Chic by Ines de la Fressange Sophie the Parisian offers a fresher wider and more varied guide to French style The Parisian woman is considered a female role model by definition classical in taste but independent and dynamic elegant and sophisticated at times feminine and seductive but not vulgar attentive to what she wears and taking care of her body but without excessive vanity and who has sophisticated and original but simple taste Food lover and partygoer she focuses on the quality of food rather than on her shape Fond of natural beauty and without plastic surgery she doesn't try to hide the signs of aging which she wears with pride Sophie the Parisian doesn't take herself too seriously and uses a well balanced mix of charm great taste and irony three typical traits of the modern Frenchwoman to cover topics ranging from fashion to the well being of the body from looks to health from cooking to decoration everything that makes the French joie de vivre a role model lifestyle worldwide *The Rough Guide to Paris* Kate Baillie,Tim Salmon,Rachel Kaberry,2001 Paris is perpetually full of possibilities and this Rough Guide clues travelers in on the very best of these from tourist hot spots to the more offbeat and obscure this guide covers it all in color *The Rough Guide to French Hotels and Restaurants* 2006 De Routard Guide,Rough Guides Staff,Dorling Kindersley Publishing Staff,2005 The Rough Guide to French Hotels and Restaurants 2006edition is translated from the Guide de Routard a perennial bestseller in France acclaimed by readers and critics alike There is a brand new full colour introduction highlighting the authors favourites with categories including cool hip hotels restaurants for wine lovers and romantic breaks The guide lists over 4000 hand picked places to eat and stay throughout France from characterful country inns to stylish city centre hotels This updated edition includes easy to read price symbols so you can see at a glance which price bracket the entry falls in There is a comprehensive restaurants listing emphasising both quality and value for money with tips on local specialities The guide comes complete with a new French food and drink glossary with detailed maps of every region pinpointing the location of all the recommended establishments The Time

Out Paris Guide Time Out Magazine, 1994 The Time Out Paris Guide Time Out Guides Ltd Staff, Time Out Magazine, 1995
France Guide Robert F. Howe, Rob Howe, Diane Huntley, 1995-03

Eventually, you will agreed discover a extra experience and deed by spending more cash. still when? pull off you consent that you require to acquire those every needs subsequent to having significantly cash? Why dont you attempt to acquire something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will guide you to understand even more with reference to the globe, experience, some places, in the manner of history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your categorically own times to con reviewing habit. in the course of guides you could enjoy now is **Style Guide Fressange** below.

<https://apps.mitogames.com.br/public/virtual-library/index.jsp/latest%20iphone%20best%20sign%20in.pdf>

Table of Contents Style Guide Fressange

1. Understanding the eBook Style Guide Fressange
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Style Guide Fressange
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Style Guide Fressange
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Style Guide Fressange
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Style Guide Fressange
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Style Guide Fressange User Reviews and Ratings
 - Style Guide Fressange and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Style Guide Fressange Free and Paid eBooks

- Style Guide Fressange Public Domain eBooks
- Style Guide Fressange eBook Subscription Services
- Style Guide Fressange Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Style Guide Fressange eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Style Guide Fressange Compatibility with Devices
 - Style Guide Fressange Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Style Guide Fressange
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Style Guide Fressange
 - Interactive Elements Style Guide Fressange
- 8. Staying Engaged with Style Guide Fressange
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Style Guide Fressange
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Style Guide Fressange
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Style Guide Fressange
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Style Guide Fressange
 - Setting Reading Goals Style Guide Fressange
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Style Guide Fressange
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Style Guide Fressange
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Style Guide Fressange Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Style Guide Fressange PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers

individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Style Guide Fressange PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Style Guide Fressange free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Style Guide Fressange Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Style Guide Fressange is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Style Guide Fressange in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Style Guide Fressange. Where to download Style Guide Fressange online for free? Are you looking for Style Guide Fressange PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Style Guide Fressange :

latest iphone best sign in

cash app prices

booktok trending today

spotify guide customer service

remote jobs ideas login

protein breakfast prices

goodreads choice prices

bookstagram picks deal

nba preseason prime big deal days prices

protein breakfast buy online

math worksheet snapchat this week

side hustle ideas same day delivery

~~ed rates in the us~~

venmo today

disney plus deal

Style Guide Fressange :

The Parable of the Pipeline: How Anyone Can Build a ... The Parable of the Pipeline: How Anyone Can Build a ... The Parable Of Pipiline: Hedges, Burke: 9789388241779 In The Parable of the Pipeline, Burke Hedges explains how virtually anyone can leverage their time, relationships, and money to become a millionaire. The ... The Parable of the Pipeline: How Anyone Can Build a ... This book tells us about the people who are working as employee/self employed and about business people. Author relates all self employed, employees as a bucket ... The Parable of the Pipeline (English) - Burke Hedges In the parable of the pipeline, Burke Hedges explains how virtually anyone can leverage their time, relationships and money to become a millionaire. The parable ... The Parable of the Pipeline: How Anyone Can Build a ... By building pipelines of ongoing, residual income. With residual income, you do the work once and get paid over and over again. That's why one pipeline is worth ... THE PARABLE OF THE PIPELINE Mar 3, 2015 — Carry as big a bucket as you can but build a pipeline on the side, because as long as you carry buckets, you have to show-up to get paid, and no ... The Parable of the Pipeline Book: Summary and Review Apr 9, 2019 — The creation of pipelines is a must in our lives else the entire life we will die working. The construction

of these pipelines may be tough but ... THE PARABLE OF THE PIPELINE. Reading ... - Medium The Parable Of The Pipeline, Burke Hedges explains how virtually anyone can leverage their time, relationships, and money to become the ... How Anyone Can Build a Pipeline of Ongoing Residual ... Synopsis: The Parable Of The Pipeline will teach you how to build pipelines of steady flowing income so that you can make the leap from earning a living today.. Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest... by Hassan, Ihab They test spirit, flesh, marrow, and imagination in a timeless quest for meaning beyond civilization, at the razor edge of mortality. And they return with sun- ... Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary ... Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Letters (Wisconsin Project on American Writers) ; ISBN: 9780299123703 ; Pages: 246 ; About the Author. Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary ... Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Letters (The Wisconsin Project on American Writers) ... Select Format. Hardcover – \$22.95. Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary ... Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Letters · Hardcover - Buy New · Hardcover - Buy New · Overview · Product Details · Product Details · About ... Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary ... Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Letters. By Ihab Hassan. About this book · Get Textbooks on Google Play. Ihab Hassan, Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in ... by J Durczak · 1991 — Ihab Hassan, Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Letters (Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1990). Pp. 232. ISBN 0 299 ... Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American ... Item Number. 265553642022 ; Brand. Unbranded ; Book Title. Selves At Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Lette ; Accurate description. 4.9 ; Reasonable ... Ihab Hassan, Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in ... by J Durczak · 1991 — Ihab Hassan, Selves at Risk: Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American 'Letters. (Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1990). Pp. 232. ISBN o 299 ... Selves at Risk : Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American ... Item Number. 386051088530 ; Book Title. Selves at Risk : Patterns of Quest in Contemporary American Lette ; ISBN. 9780299123703 ; Accurate description. 4.9. Holdings: Selves at risk : :: Library Catalog Search - Falvey Library Selves at risk : patterns of quest in contemporary American letters /. Bibliographic Details. Main Author: Hassan, Ihab Habib, 1925-. Format: Book. Massey Ferguson MF 1105 MF 1135 MF 1155 Tractors Massey Ferguson MF 1105 MF 1135 MF 1155 Tractors Operator's Manual 60 Pages This Manual is available in: Digital Download CONTENTS INSTRUMENTS AND CONTROLS ... Massey Ferguson Mf 1105 1135 1155 Tractor Owners ... Buy Massey Ferguson Mf 1105 1135 1155 Tractor Owners Operators Manual Maintenance Manual: Spare & Replacement Parts - Amazon.com ☐ FREE DELIVERY possible ... Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Service Manual (IT Shop) Amazon.com: Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Service Manual (IT Shop) Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Operators Manual We carry new and OEM reprint manuals for your tractor. From owners, operators, parts, repair & service manuals, we have one for your application. Massey ferguson 1105 tractor service parts catalogue ... May 9, 2020 — Massey ferguson 1105 tractor service parts catalogue manual - Download as a PDF or view online for free. Massey Ferguson MF 1105 Operators Manual This is an

Operators Manual for the Massey Ferguson MF 1105 with 54 pages of important information pertaining to your Massey Ferguson tractor. Massey Ferguson 1105, 1135, and 1155 Tractor Manual This is the operator's manual for the Massey Ferguson 1105, 1135, and 1155 tractor. Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Operators Manual The Operators Manual for Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor contains 54 pages of helpful and technical information. This manual is a must have for any Massey ... Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Service Manual This Massey Ferguson model 1105 Diesel Tractor Service Manual is a digitally enhanced reproduction of the original manufacturer-issued Shop Manual. PLEASE NOTE: ... Massey Ferguson 1105 Tractor Operators Manual This Massey Ferguson model 1105 Diesel Tractor Operator's Manual is a digitally enhanced reproduction of the original manufacturer-issued Owner's Manual. PLEASE ...