



# Design of one-dimensional acoustic metamaterials using machine learning and cell concatenation

Rih-Teng Wu<sup>1</sup> · Ting-Wei Liu<sup>2</sup> · Mohammad R. Jahanshahi<sup>1,3</sup> · Fabio Semperlotti<sup>2</sup>

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## Abstract

Metamaterial systems have opened new, unexpected, and exciting paths for the design of acoustic devices that only few years ago were considered completely out of reach. However, the development of an efficient design methodology still remains challenging due to highly intensive search in the design space required by the conventional optimization-based approaches. To address this issue, this study develops two machine learning (ML)-based approaches for the design of one-dimensional periodic and non-periodic metamaterial systems. For periodic metamaterials, a reinforcement learning (RL)-based approach is proposed to design a metamaterial that can achieve user-defined frequency band gaps. This RL-based approach surpasses conventional optimization-based methods in the reduction of computation cost when a near-optimal solution is acceptable. Leveraging the capability of exploration in RL, the proposed approach does not require any training datasets generation and therefore can be deployed for online metamaterial design. For non-periodic metamaterials, a neural network (NN)-based approach capable of learning the behavior of individual material units is presented. By assembling the NN representation of individual material units, a surrogate model of the whole metamaterial is employed to determine the properties of the resulting assembly. Interestingly, the proposed approach is capable of modeling different metamaterial assemblies satisfying user-defined properties while requiring only a one-time network training procedure. Also, the NN-based approach does not need a pre-defined number of material unit cells, and it works when the physical model of the unit cell is not well understood, or the situation where only the sensor measurements of the unit cell are available. The robustness of the proposed two approaches is validated through numerical simulations and design examples.

**Keywords** Acoustic metamaterial · Phononic crystal · Machine learning · Reinforcement learning · Neural network

## 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Motivation and relevant works

Acoustic metamaterials are artificial functional materials that offer unique dynamic properties. Either acoustic or elastic waves propagating through a metamaterial could experience effects including, just to name a few, frequency

band gaps (Vasseur et al. 2001; Wu et al. 2005; Oudich et al. 2011; Liu et al. 2014a), anomalous refraction (Sukhovich et al. 2009; Zhang and Liu 2004; Xie et al. 2014; Zhu and Semperlotti 2016), lensing (Lin et al. 2009), cloaking (Cummer and Schurig 2007; Chen and Chan 2007; Popa et al. 2011; Zhu and Semperlotti 2017), and robust waveguiding (Wang et al. 2015; He et al. 2016; Mousavi et al. 2015; Liu and Semperlotti 2019). These effects are typically not achievable in ordinary (i.e., non-engineered) materials. Acoustic metamaterials are typically assembled based on a combination of spatially distributed subwavelength scatterers that can span a variety of materials, shapes, and dimensions (Huang et al. 2009). Most classes of metamaterials typically exhibit spatial periodicity, i.e., translational symmetry in space, and can be designed based on their frequency-wavevector band structure. Acoustic metamaterials can also be non-periodic. Examples include functionally graded materials (Cummer and Schurig 2007), graded index phononic crystals (Lin et al. 2009), and acoustic black holes (Zhao et al. 2014;

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Responsible Editor: Jianbin Du

Rih-Teng Wu  
wrt952@purdue.edu

<sup>1</sup> Lyles School of Civil Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA

<sup>2</sup> Ray W. Herrick Laboratories, School of Mechanical Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA

<sup>3</sup> School of Electrical and Computer Engineering (Courtesy), Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN 47907, USA

# Study Of One Dimensional Multifunctional Acoustic Metamaterials

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## **Study Of One Dimensional Multifunctional Acoustic Metamaterials:**

Acoustic Metamaterials Hong-Xiang Sun,Yong Ge,Shou-Qi Yuan,2025-07-23 This book explores the rapidly evolving field of acoustic metamaterials focusing on their ability to manipulate sound waves through asymmetric transmission acoustic focusing and acoustic asymmetric focusing It introduces innovative research methods and achievements such as the use of underwater plate like metamaterials airborne metamaterials and phase controlled metamaterials to achieve precise control over sound propagation in 2D and 3D spaces Readers will be particularly interested in the novel applications of these materials in medical ultrasound underwater detection acoustic communication and noise reduction as well as the development of advanced devices like broadband AF lenses and thermoacoustic phase controlled metamaterials The book is enriched with detailed illustrations tables and clear theoretical explanations making complex concepts accessible It provides valuable insights into the design and modulation of high performance acoustic devices offering both foundational knowledge and advanced techniques for practical applications This work is particularly beneficial for researchers engineers and graduate students in acoustics materials science and related fields as it bridges the gap between theoretical research and real world applications

Springer Handbook of Aerogels Michel A. Aegerter,Nicholas Leventis,Matthias Koebel,Stephen A. Steiner III,2023-10-01 This indispensable handbook provides comprehensive coverage of the current state of the art in inorganic organic and composite aerogels from synthesis and characterization to cutting edge applications and their potential market impact Built upon Springer's successful Aerogels Handbook published in 2011 this handbook features extensive revisions and timely updates reflecting the changes in this fast growing field Aerogels are the lightest solids known to man Up to 1000 times lighter than glass and with a density only four times that of air they possess extraordinarily high thermal electrical and acoustic insulation properties and boast numerous entries in Guinness World Records Originally based on silica R D efforts have extended this class of materials to incorporate non silicate inorganic oxides natural and synthetic organic polymers carbon metal and ceramic materials Composite systems involving polymer crosslinked aerogels and interpenetrating hybrid networks have been developed and exhibit remarkable mechanical strength and flexibility Even more exotic aerogels based on clays chalcogenides phosphides quantum dots and biopolymers such as chitosan are opening new applications for the construction transportation energy defense and healthcare industries Applications in electronics chemistry mechanics engineering energy production and storage sensors medicine nanotechnology military and aerospace oil and gas recovery thermal insulation and household uses are being developed Readers of this fully updated and expanded edition will find an exhaustive source for all aerogel materials known today their fabrication upscaling aspects physical and chemical properties and the most recent advances towards applications and commercial use This key reference is essential reading for a combined audience of graduate students academic researchers and industry professionals

**Architectured Multifunctional Materials: Volume 1188** Yves J. M. Brechet,J. David Embury,Patrick R. Onck,2009-10-07 The MRS

Symposium Proceeding series is an internationally recognised reference suitable for researchers and practitioners

**Proceedings of ICOVP and WMVC 2025** Zuzana Dimitrovová, Paritosh Biswas, Tiago A. N. Silva, 2026-01-01 This book gathers select proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Vibration Problems ICOVP 11th International Conference on Wave Mechanics and Vibrations WMVC held in Lisbon Portugal on September 2-5 2025. It covers recent developments and cutting edge methods in wave mechanics, wave propagation and vibrations applied to a wide range of engineering problems. It presents analytical and computational studies in structural mechanics, vibrations of transport systems, vehicle dynamics, seismology and earthquake engineering, structural health monitoring, acoustics, aeronautics, robotics and nuclear engineering among others. [Nanomaterials, Metamaterials, and Smart Materials: Synthesis and Characterization](#) Kamal I. M.

Al-Malah, 2025-07-02 [Nanomaterials, Metamaterials, and Smart Materials: Synthesis and Characterization](#) explores the science and technology behind nanomaterials, metamaterials and smart materials focusing on their synthesis, characterization and applications. It bridges fundamental concepts with cutting edge research covering material classification, size dependent properties, fabrication challenges and real world applications in energy, healthcare and electronics. Societal and ethical considerations are also discussed providing a well rounded perspective on material advancements. Key Features: Comprehensive Coverage, Explores nanomaterials, metamaterials and smart materials from foundational principles to advanced applications. Practical Learning Tools: Includes prerequisite concepts, video resources and end of chapter problems for self assessment. Interdisciplinary Approach: Connects physics, chemistry and engineering to real world applications. Extensive References: Provides citations for further exploration and deeper learning. [Dynamics of Lattice Materials](#) A.

A. Srikantha Phani, Mahmoud I. Hussein, 2017-07-17 Provides a comprehensive introduction to the dynamic response of lattice materials covering the fundamental theory and applications in engineering practice. Offers comprehensive treatment of dynamics of lattice materials and periodic materials in general including phononic crystals and elastic metamaterials. Provides an in depth introduction to elastostatics and elastodynamics of lattice materials. Covers advanced topics such as damping, nonlinearity, instability, impact and nanoscale systems. Introduces contemporary concepts including pentamodes, local resonance and inertial amplification. Includes chapters on fast computation and design optimization tools. Topics are introduced using simple systems and generalized to more complex structures with a focus on dispersion characteristics.

**Topics in Modal Analysis & Testing, Volume 10** Michael Mains, J.R. Blough, 2025-08-07 [Topics in Modal Analysis & Testing, Volume 10](#) Proceedings of the 35th IMAC A Conference and Exposition on Structural Dynamics 2017 the tenth volume of ten from the Conference brings together contributions to this important area of research and engineering. The collection presents early findings and case studies on fundamental and applied aspects of Modal Analysis including papers on Operational Modal Analysis, Modal Analysis Applications, Experimental Techniques, Modal Analysis Measurements, Parameter Estimation, Modal Vectors Modeling, Basics of Modal Analysis, Additive Manufacturing, Modal Testing of Printed Parts.

*Multiscale Lattices and Composite Materials: Optimal Design, Modeling and Characterization* Fernando Fraternali, Chiara Daraio, Julian J. Rimoli, 2019-11-26    *Dynamic Equivalent Modeling of Acoustic Metamaterials* Nansha Gao, Jie Deng, 2022-10-17 This book derives physical models from basic principles studies the effect of equivalent models on the dynamic characteristics of phononic crystals and acoustic metamaterials and analyzes the physical mechanisms behind vibration and noise reduction It first summarizes the research status of vibration and noise reduction and research progress in phononic crystals and acoustic metamaterials Based on this one dimensional periodic beam two dimensional thin plate with circular hole and corresponding gradient structures are introduced and their dynamic characteristics are discussed in detail Therefore different equivalent methods for different models are proposed through theoretical analysis modal analysis and transmission rate analysis Finally a Helmholtz type acoustic metamaterial i e a multi layer slotted tube acoustic metamaterial is studied Aiming at the low frequency band gap of this model a theoretical model for solving the inverse problem of acousto electric analogue equivalent is proposed and the effect of structural parameters on the low frequency band gap is studied using this equivalent model This book closely revolves around how to conduct equivalent research on artificially fabricated periodic structures The methods and conclusions presented in this book provide a new theoretical basis for the application of artificial woven periodic structures in the field of low frequency vibration reduction and noise reduction and are also an innovation in the discipline of vibration and noise control This book is suitable for undergraduate students graduate students and teachers in vibration and noise majors in universities and can also provide references for engineering and technical personnel in related fields    **Directory of Graduate Research** American Chemical Society. Committee on Professional Training, 2005 Faculties publications and doctoral theses in departments or divisions of chemistry chemical engineering biochemistry and pharmaceutical and or medicinal chemistry at universities in the United States and Canada

Acoustic Metamaterials and Phononic Crystals Pierre A. Deymier, 2013-01-13 This comprehensive book presents all aspects of acoustic metamaterials and phononic crystals The emphasis is on acoustic wave propagation phenomena at interfaces such as refraction especially unusual refractive properties and negative refraction A thorough discussion of the mechanisms leading to such refractive phenomena includes local resonances in metamaterials and scattering in phononic crystals    Nonlinear Phenomena in 1D Acoustic Metamaterials Jiangyi Zhang, 2019 The subject of this PhD thesis is the propagation of nonlinear waves in 1D acoustic metamaterials More specifically we aim to study the interplay between nonlinearity loss and dispersion Our studies combine analytical calculations numerical simulations and experimental results In particular we focus our analysis on two main phenomena the second harmonic generation and the formation of solitary waves Two different acoustic metamaterials are studied i A waveguide loaded with a periodic distribution of side holes featuring negative effective bulk modulus and ii a waveguide periodically loaded with clamped elastic plates featuring negative effective mass density Relying on the electroacoustic analogy and the transmission line approach we derive a

discrete lattice model for each system. The corresponding long wavelength continuum approximation of the lattice models leads to a nonlinear dispersive and dissipative wave equation. From the latter by utilising a perturbation method we obtain analytical results regarding the second harmonic generation. Furthermore with the use of a multiple scale analysis we find various envelope bright gap black and gray soliton solutions supported by the acoustic metamaterial. The analytical predictions are corroborated by direct numerical simulations. We finally perform experiments on an acoustic waveguide loaded with a periodic distribution of side holes and measure the second harmonic generation in close agreement with our theoretical predictions.

**Bianisotropy in Passive Acoustic Metamaterials** Caleb Frederick Sieck, 2017 Metamaterials are composite materials whose dynamic microstructure results in macroscopically observable properties beyond those available in nature. The emergence of metamaterials has enabled unprecedented control of electromagnetic, elastodynamic and acoustic wave propagation and has led to technologies including invisibility cloaks, super and hyper lenses and subwavelength bandgaps. These effects are made possible through the hidden degrees of freedom afforded by the dynamic microstructure. Analytically the macroscopically observed parameters are the result of a dynamic homogenization procedure using weighted field averages over a representative volume element of the composite. After performing the homogenization procedure, constitutive relations reveal the dependencies between macroscopic fields and metamaterial properties. Recent research has demonstrated that dynamic homogenization results in constitutive relations that are coupled, which is not the case for most traditional materials. This general effect is well known in electromagnetism and is known as bianisotropy, but the analogous effect in elastodynamics and acoustics was discovered more recently and is also often referred to as Willis coupling. However, most current homogenization schemes are modeled to determine macroscopic properties in the same form as traditional materials and therefore do not account for coupled constitutive relations. Additionally, in the absence of embedded sources, metamaterial parameters are non-unique, which allows for macroscopic descriptions that only include traditional parameters or traditional parameters and coupling parameters. For acoustic metamaterials, the traditional properties are density and compressibility. The additional coupling parameters result in macroscopic momentum density and volume strain fields that are coupled due to both being dependent on macroscopic acoustic particle velocity and pressure fields. This dissertation explores the analogs between bianisotropy in electromagnetism, elastodynamics and acoustics and the consequences of neglecting these effects on the physical interpretation of acoustic metamaterial parameters. The analogs are used to provide a qualitative understanding of the origin of coupling parameters and a multiple scattering homogenization procedure is derived to demonstrate coupling due to asymmetry and nonlocal effects. Additionally, the restrictions of causality, passivity and reciprocity on acoustic metamaterial parameters are derived and it is demonstrated that macroscopic descriptions that neglect bianisotropy in one dimensional acoustic metamaterials do not in general satisfy these restrictions.

**Fundamentals and Applications of Acoustic Metamaterials** Vicente Romero-Garcia, Anne-Christine

Hladky-Hennion,2019-08-08 In the last few decades metamaterials have revolutionized the ways in which waves are controlled and applied in physics and practical situations The extraordinary properties of metamaterials such as their locally resonant structure with deep subwavelength band gaps and their ranges of frequency where propagation is impossible have opened the way to a host of applications that were previously unavailable Acoustic metamaterials have been able to replace traditional treatments in several sectors due to their better performance in targeted and tunable frequency ranges with strongly reduced dimensions This is a training book composed of nine chapters written by experts in the field giving a broad overview of acoustic metamaterials and their uses The book is divided into three parts covering the state of the art the fundamentals and the real life applications of acoustic metamaterials

### **New Acoustics Based on Metamaterials**

Woon Siong Gan,2017-12-10 This book highlights the acoustical metamaterials capability to manipulate the direction of sound propagation in solids which in turn control the scattering diffraction and refraction the three basic mechanisms of sound propagation in solids This gives rise to several novel theories and applications and hence the name new acoustics As an introduction the book mentions that symmetry of acoustic fields is the theoretical framework of acoustical metamaterials This is then followed by describing that acoustical metamaterials began with locally resonant sonic materials which ushered in the concept of negative acoustic parameters such as mass density and bulk modulus This complies with form invariance of the acoustic equation of motion which again exemplifies the symmetry property of acoustic fields

### **Effective Acoustic**

**Metamaterial Homogenization Based on Hamilton's Principle with a Multiple Scales Approximation** Michael Boone Muhlestein,2020 This paper derives and demonstrates a one dimensional acoustic metamaterial homogenization method The homogenization method uses a multiple scales approximation with Hamilton's principle a weak form representation of the dynamic equation While the multiple scales approximation makes the predicted effective material properties of this method inexact the method is shown to be highly versatile Analytical and numerical examples are given showing the ability of the homogenization method to account for viscosity and finite amplitude effects

### **Acoustic Metamaterials with**

**Controllable Transmission** Laura Enrique Feliu,2020 This project deals with the design and analysis of sound scattering in acoustic metamaterials with the aim to realize a controllable transmission response First a so called stealth acoustic metamaterial is studied This is a metamaterial with non periodic rigid scatterers that suppress acoustic scattering at predefined frequencies Although the literature reports a single stealth one dimensional configuration here we show that this configuration is not unique for the specified geometric parameters and that the sound transparent behaviour can be achieved by simply relocating the scatterers To optimize their positions we have developed four algorithms generating feasible configurations which are based on a random choice and three optimization procedures The algorithms are not restricted to the stealth behaviour but are shown to perform well to achieve any desired transmission value This opens bright perspectives to the development of non periodic acoustic metamaterials with controllable transmission In particular we show how a plane

wave front can be changed to a half sin function form The acoustic characteristics of the proposed metamaterials have been studied analytically and the obtained results are verified by finite element simulations

### **Computational Material Design**

**Study of Acoustic Metamaterials and Structures by Topology Optimization** David Roca Cazorla,2016 Acoustic metamaterials are artificially designed and manufactured structures with dynamical properties that are not typically found in naturally occurring materials The design of acoustic metamaterials is considered to be in its infancy but is progressively emerging to provide both scientists and engineers with a wide range of practical applications mostly dealing with acoustic waves manipulation thus becoming a key enabling technology to overcome a number of the near future scientific and engineering challenges At present the design of acoustic metamaterials is mainly done with procedures based on experience and results obtained from theoretical studies which have a lack of real practical application In this context cutting edge computational design tools such as multiscale modelling model order reduction and multiobjective optimization techniques can play an important role to unravel the design of more sophisticated and efficient acoustic metamaterials The aim of this project is to set up the basis for the future development of sophisticated numerical tools for the design of acoustic metamaterials In this sense the results presented here can be regarded as examples to better understand the concept of acoustic metamaterials and considered a review of the currently existing models and numerical techniques available for studying them

**Acoustic Metamaterials** Richard V. Craster,Sébastien Guenneau,2012-12-06 About the book This book is the first comprehensive review on acoustic metamaterials novel materials which can manipulate sound waves in surprising ways which include collimation focusing cloaking sonic screening and extraordinary transmission It covers both experimental and theoretical aspects of acoustic and elastic waves propagating in structured composites with a focus on effective properties associated with negative refraction lensing and cloaking Most related books in the field address electromagnetic metamaterials and focus on numerical methods and little or no experimental section Each chapter will be authored by an acknowledged expert amongst the topics covered will be experimental results on non destructive imaging cloaking by surface water waves flexural waves in thin plates Applications in medical ultrasound imaging and modeling of metamaterials will be emphasized too The book can serve as a reference for researchers who wish to build a solid foundation of wave propagation in this class of novel materials

**Topics On The Nonlinear Dynamics And Acoustics Of Ordered Granular Media** Yuli Starosvetsky,K R Jayaprakash,M Arif Hasan,Alexander F Vakakis,2017-03-17 This research monograph provides a brief overview of the authors research in the area of ordered granular media over the last decade The exposition covers one dimensional homogeneous and dimer chains in great detail incorporating novel analytical tools and experimental results supporting the analytical and numerical studies The proposed analytical tools have since been successfully implemented in studying two dimensional dimers granular dimers on site perturbations solitary waves in Toda lattices to name a few The second part of the monograph dwells on weakly coupled homogeneous granular chains from analytical numerical and

experimental perspective exploring the interesting phenomenon of Landau Zener tunneling in granular media. The final part of the monograph provides a brief introduction to locally resonant acoustic metamaterials incorporating internal rotators and the resulting energy channeling mechanism in unit cells and in one and two dimensional lattices. The monograph provides a comprehensive overview of the research in this interesting domain. However this exposition is not all exhaustive with regard to equally exciting research by other researchers across the globe but we provide an exhaustive list of references for the interested readers to further explore in this direction.

Study Of One Dimensional Multifunctional Acoustic Metamaterials: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a noteworthy surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Study Of One Dimensional Multifunctional Acoustic Metamaterials : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and suspenseful novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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web the timing belt allows the crankshaft to drive the camshafts in the cylinder head at half the rpms of the crankshaft the camshafts then open and close the engine s intake and exhaust valves in time with the movement and position of the pistons in the engine when to replace the timing belt every 60k 90k miles

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