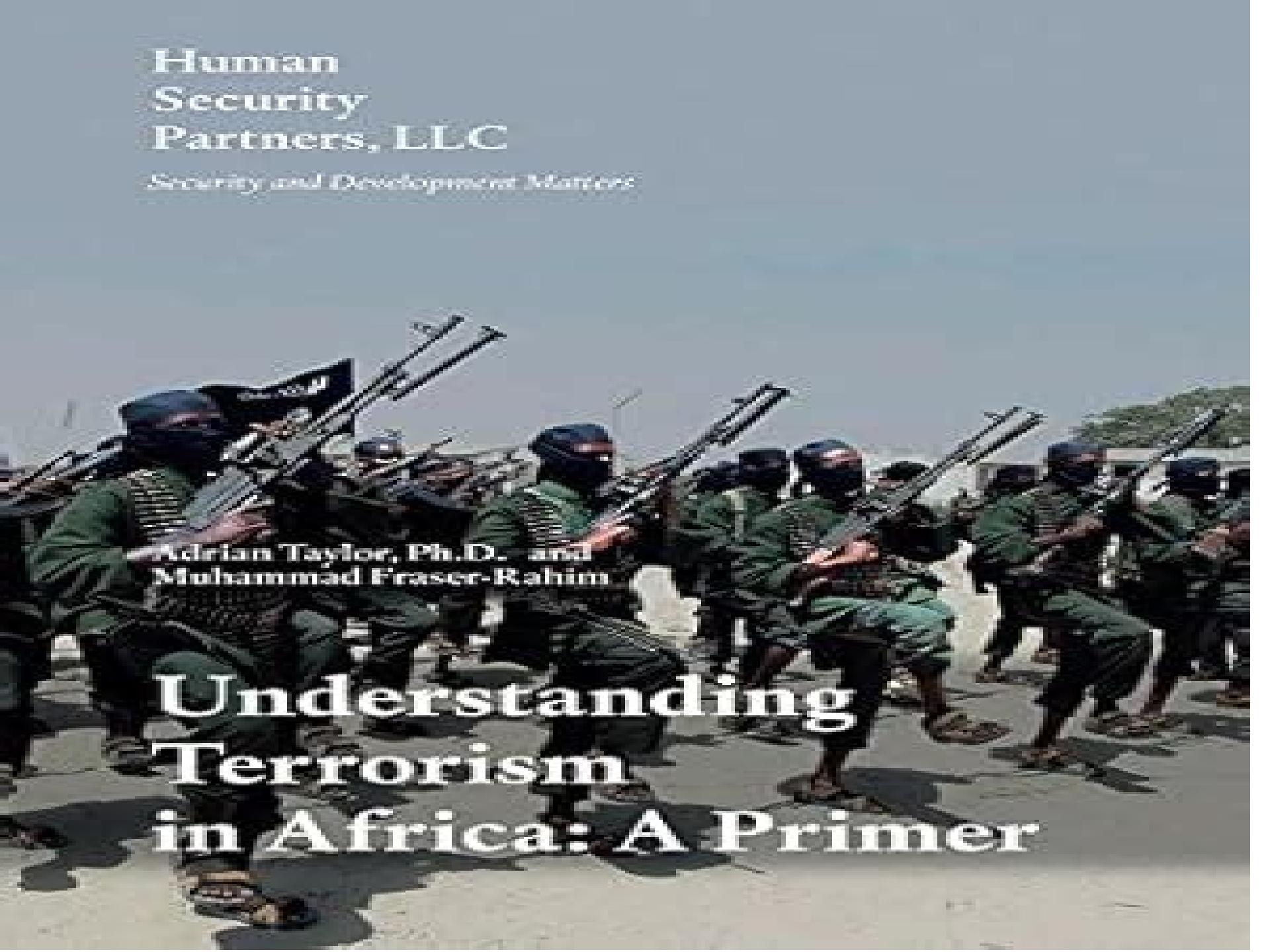


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Adrian Taylor, Ph.D. and
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Understanding Terrorism in Africa: A Primer

Understanding Terrorism In Africa A Primer

F. Wafula Okumu,Anneli Botha

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Understanding Terrorism in Africa Adrian Taylor,Muhammad Fraser-rahim,2015-10-30 The terrorist threat in Africa is enlarging and the U S is deploying troops to the region to help address the problem Buy this primer to get a thorough understanding of where things are at today This primer covers the historical cultural socioeconomic and political realities on the Continent and creates the space to understand the strategies and tactics of groups like Boko Haram al Shababb and al Qaeda in the Islamic Maghreb and the connections between them and transnational terrorist groups like al Qaeda and ISIS Additionally the history of U S counterterrorism policy is assessed alongside a review of the literature on counterterrorism

Terrorism and Transnational Security Threats in West Africa: Adebayo E. Adeyemi PhD,2015-09-18 While it could be arguably stated that West Africa has achieved remarkable and sustainable progress in the areas of democratic governance and economic growth the subregion over the past few years has been challenged by terrorism and other transnational security threats Innocent civilians are continuously killed security operatives and providers of humanitarian assistance are targeted and properties and infrastructures are wantonly destroyed thus culminating in significant displacement of people and acute poverty If these developments are not carefully and timely addressed they are capable of eroding progress so far recorded It is against this background that this book examines the different manifestations of terrorism and related transnational security challenges in West Africa with a view to exploring the internal and external sources and drivers of instability establishing the linkages between terrorism and transnational threats and reviewing the various steps taken in recent time to strengthen the subregions capacity to prevent and address the menace of terrorism and other security challenges and make necessary policy recommendations based on comprehensive best practices

The International Journal of African Studies ,2006 **Countering New(est) Terrorism** Bruce Oliver Newsome,James W.

Stewart,2017-12-15 How should we analyze and assess new terrorist behaviors What are the particular risks and challenges from new terrorism Should we negotiate with terrorists and if so how When should we use force against terrorists Countering New est Terrorism Hostage Taking Kidnapping and Active Violence Assessing Negotiating and Assaulting improves our knowledge of new terrorist behaviors and our skills in responding to such attacks The term new terrorism has been in circulation since the late 90 s This book analyzes the newest terrorism that has emerged in recent years characterized by increased hostage taking kidnapping and active violence and develops best practices for countering these emerging threats Along the way it challenges fashionable wishful thinking that all terrorists are open to rational negotiation or de radicalization that military responses always reflect badly on the official side and that terrorists are not constrained by their own doctrines The new terrorists are dramatically more ideological murderous and suicidal They are generally less reconcilable less trusting of official negotiators less likely to release detainees and more likely to kill detainees They are less likely to demand ransoms yet more likely to release hostages in cases in which they do demand ransom They are more

informed about the official side's policies, tactics, techniques and procedures. They are more likely to use new information and communication technologies against responding agencies and officials. They are more capable fighters, they kill more people despite deploying fewer fighters per hostage. Most disturbing is the fact that they take advantage of free or societies to access easier targets. Features: Includes evidence based definitions and descriptions of political, religious, Jihadi and new terrorism. Presents the first large comparison of old and new terrorism using an original extension of the Global Terrorism Database (GTD) with added codes for each of 10,735 hostage crises and more than 500,000 data points from 1970 through 2016. Details a further extension of the GTD covering all terrorist events from 2004 through 2016, roughly 5 million data points. Offers prescriptive advice and visual decision trees on how to negotiate crises, assess the risk of terrorism and how and when to assault terrorists. Reviews official practices, interviews with experienced officials and real world simulations of recent terrorist events and attacks. Countering Newest Terrorism will be of interest to researchers, students enrolled in terrorism and Homeland Security programs, crisis negotiators and police, security, intelligence and military authorities tasked with counterterrorism and anti-terrorism efforts. Jihadists of North Africa and the Sahel Alexander Thurston, 2020-10-29. Offers unique insights into the inner workings of jihadist organisations over the past three decades in North Africa and the Sahel.

Armed Group Structure and Violence in Civil Wars Roos Haer, 2015-04-17. This book examines whether differences in the organizational structure of armed groups shape patterns of human rights violations in civil wars. Since the end of World War II, civil wars have been characterized by extremely high numbers of civilian casualties. However, the exact extent of civilian suffering varies across time, conflict and geographic region. Recently, a new strand of research has emerged, primarily focused on studying the dynamics underlying the variation in civilian abuse by examining the characteristics of the armed groups and how these characteristics influence the armed groups' behaviour towards the civilian population. With reference to principal agent theory and data on the organizational structure of more than 70 armed groups active worldwide from 1989 onwards, the author's analysis functions both on the level of the armed group and on the level of the individual via personal interviews with combatants. Offering a unique insight into how factors such as recruitment methods, hierarchy and organizational commitment may affect the likelihood of civilian abuse by combatants, this book will be of much interest to students of political violence, civil wars, war and conflict studies, security studies and IR in general.

Journal of Defense & Diplomacy, 1988. Understanding Terrorism in Africa F. Wafula Okumu, Anneli Botha, 2007. *Human Societies 9th Ed*

Study Guide, 2004-01-15. **South Africa as Apartheid Ends** Newell Maynard Stultz, 1993. South Africa International

, 1987. **Choice**, 2007. Understanding Terrorism in Africa Wafula Okumu, Anneli Botha, 2008. Bridging Gaps in

Definitions and Understanding of Terrorism. **Historical Dictionary of Civil Wars in Africa** Guy Arnold, 1999-08. Ever since the end of World War II and even more so since 1960 when seventeen African colonies became independent of colonial rule, the African continent has been ravaged by a series of wars. These wars have ranged from liberation struggles against

former colonial powers to power struggles between different factions in the aftermath of independence They have ranged from border wars between newly independent states to civil wars between ethnic groups As with many conflicts outside forces were drawn into these wars and major powers outside the continent intervened on one side or the other for a variety of reasons political ideology Cold War considerations ethnic alignments and stemming the flow of violence Whether referring to Algeria's struggle for independence from French colonial rule Nigeria's internal struggles to achieve a balanced state after the British departure the Rwandan genocide of 1994 or the current ethnic cleansing in Darfur the second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Civil Wars in Africa covers all of the wars that have occurred in Africa since independence This is done through a chronology broken down by country a list of acronyms and abbreviations an introductory essay a bibliography and cross referenced dictionary entries covering the wars conflicts major political and military figures child soldiers mercenaries and blood diamonds

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