

## Chemistry Exam 1 Study Guide (Chapters 1–8)

### Chapter 1: Matter and Energy

#### 1.1 Matter and its Classification:

- **Matter**- anything that occupies space and has mass.
- **Mass**- a measure of the quantity of matter.
- **Pure Substance**- matter that has the same chemical composition no matter what its origin.
  - ↳ Elements and Compounds
- **Mixture**- a combination of two or more substances that can vary in composition.
  - ↳ Separation of mixtures is **physical** using procedures such as **grinding**, **distilling**, or **filtering**.
- **Homogeneous Mixture**- a combination of two or more substances that has uniform composition.
  - ↳ **Solution**- a homogeneous mixture of two or more substances uniformly dispersed at a molecular or ionic level.
- **Heterogeneous Mixture**- a combination of two or more substances that is not uniform throughout.
- **Element**- a substance that cannot be broken down into simpler substances even by a chemical reaction.
  - ↳ **Metal**- an element characterized by luster and the ability to conduct electricity. **Na, Cu, Ag, Fe, Al, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Hg, Hg<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>**
  - ↳ **Nonmetal**- an element that usually has a dull appearance and is a poor conductor of electricity. **Na, C, Ar, He, O<sub>2</sub>, Cl, Br, I, S, F<sub>2</sub>, H, H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O, H<sub>2</sub>S, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>**
- **Compound**- a substance composed of two or more elements combined in definite proportions.
- **Chemical Formula**- describes the composition of a compound, using the symbols for the elements that make up the compound.
- **Atom**- the smallest unit of an element that has the chemical properties of that element.
- **Molecule**- two or more atoms bound together in a discrete arrangement.
- **Aqueous Solution**- a homogeneous mixture of two or more substances in which the solvent is water.

#### Physical States of Matter

State	Example	Characteristics
Solid state	shape and volume (easy to easy hard to soft)	shape and volume still not volume of container
Gas state	no shape volume	volume of container
no volume change under pressure	slight volume change under pressure	large volume change under pressure
particles are fixed in place and tend to be in a regular (crystalline) arrangement	particles are randomly arranged and have no order without much energy being used	particles are widely separated and have independence of each other

# Study Guide Introduction To Chemistry Answer Key

**Norman E. Griswold, Henry Fuller  
Holtzclaw**

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